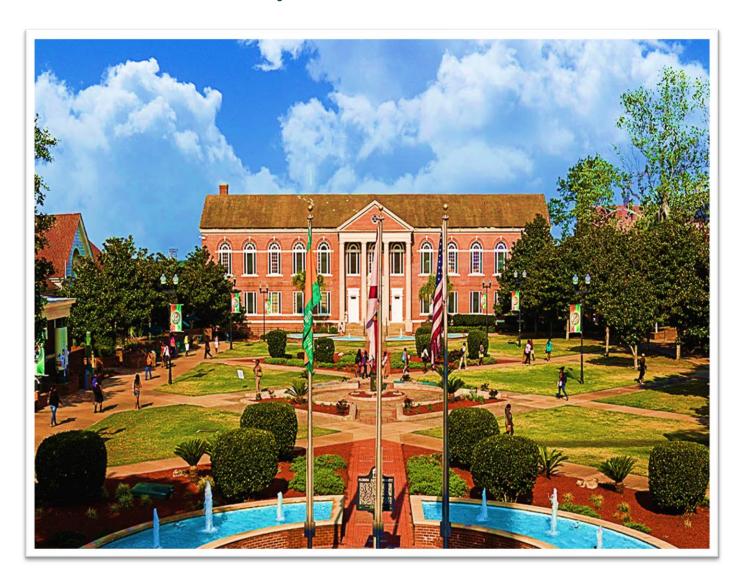


Report No. 20-21-0005 Risk Assessment July 2020 – June 2021



ACCOUNTABILITY • INTEGRITY • EFFICIENCY





EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In today's unprecedented environment, effective internal auditing requires thorough planning coupled with nimble responsiveness to quickly changing risks.

This past year, we observed real-time the University's response to the COVID-19 pandemic - successfully implementing and executing a business plans for continued University academic and administrative operations without significant interruption. Now, the University is moving deliberatively forward with reintegration plans expecting to bring back academic, athletic, and administrative activities to their pre-COVID levels with the reintegration starring this summer.

We conducted our annual risk assessment in this changing business environment to allow us to develop a meaningful audit work plan for FY2021-2022. Our risk assessment includes the development of a risk assessment heat map (Page 13) based upon categories of risk from the Association of College and University Auditors' risk dictionary that fall within the University's audit universe. This heat map illustrates the University's changing risks over a three-year period (FY 2018-2019 to FY 2020-2021) in 136 risk categories.

The risk information contained in this report should inform management decision-making around opportunities to improve operational efficiencies, enhance academic and operational effectiveness, enhance compliance, and allocate limited staffing, financial, and other resources to their highest and best use.

The University can enhance operations and risk management practices in the upcoming 2021-2022 fiscal year by:



Utilizing the risk themes communicated in this report, in conjunction with the President's Internal Control Assurance Statement identified opportunities for improvement, to develop management action plans



Continuing efforts to implement the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission's (COSO) Internal Controls – Integrated Framework







Implementing a comprehensive Enterprise Risk Management program called for by the Board of Trustees



Building upon the University's successful implementation of an effective Compliance and Ethics program – Implementing recommendations from Huron



Enhancing the policy and procedure governance framework to ensure up-to-date and aligned guidance



Continuing to cultivate a culture of transparency and accountability



Implementing the new fraud regulation called for by the Board of Governors



Continuing efforts to align resource allocation with strategic priorities





TABLE OF CONTENTS

| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY | 2 |
|--|----|
| BACKGROUND | 5 |
| The Value of a Risk Assessment: | 5 |
| Risk Assessment Standards: | 5 |
| Overview of University Risk Themes | 6 |
| Risk Assessment Heat Map | 13 |
| APPENDICES | 18 |
| APPENDIX A – RISK ASSESSMENT SCOPE AND METHODOLOGY | 18 |
| APPENDIX B – RISK ASSESSMENT INTERVIEWS & FOCUS GROUPS | 20 |
| DISTRIBUTION | 22 |
| PROJECT TEAM | 23 |
| STATEMENT OF ACCORDANCE | 23 |





BACKGROUND

The Value of a Risk Assessment:

There are many definitions and categories of risk. Entities perceive risk based on the nature of their operations, the organization's culture, and other factors unique to them. Risk Management is the culture, capabilities, and practices, integrated with strategy-setting and performance, that organizations rely on to manage risk in creating, preserving, and realizing value.¹

Every entity exists to realize value for its stakeholders. Value is created, preserved or eroded by management decisions in all aspects of an entity's activities, from strategy setting to daily operations. Entities failing to recognize the risks they face, from external or internal sources, and to manage them effectively, can destroy value. An effective starting point for understanding risk is to take a look at all aspects of an entity's activities.

The Division of Audit's risk assessment provides the basis for developing our FY 2021-2022 Audit Work Plan. The objective of the risk assessment is to align internal audit resources to those processes that pose the highest risk to the University's ability to achieve its objectives.

Risk Assessment Standards:

Professional auditing standards² state that the chief audit executive (CAE) must establish a risk-based plan to determine the priorities of the internal audit activity, consistent with the organization's goals. The internal audit activity's plans and resources, including significant interim changes, must be communicated to senior management and the board for review and approval. Additionally, the impact of resource limitations is required to be communicated.

¹ Source: COSO Enterprise Risk Management – Integrating with Strategy and Performance, 2017 COSO

² International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing (Standards) – Performance Standards 2010 Planning





Overview of University Risk Themes

The following risk themes provide University management insights into key risks by areas that can impact the University's ability to achieve its strategic and business goals and objectives:

Asset and Risk Management



Lack of a dedicated and experienced Emergency Management Director to spearhead University preparedness and response activities



Loss of Environmental Health and Safety Director who shared emergency management responsibilities (i.e. COOP/CEMP plans, SharePoint)



Outdated crisis communication plans for major disasters or significant interruptions



Loss of experienced Insurance and Risk Manager



Lack of an Enterprise Risk Management function to proactively address risks to minimize disruptions and increase the likelihood to achieve performance, strategic, and business objectives



Lack of dedicated budget to handle emergency preparedness and response

Auxiliary and Service Departments



Need to evaluate the sustainability of cost models for housing and meal plans to ensure continued viability of these services



Possibility of enrollment declines (As a result of Biden Administration proposal related to tuition-free community college) potentially impacting auxiliary operations



Need to adapt safety protocols and prepare the campus for impacts related to recent legislation signed into law: House Bill 1: Combatting Public Disorder and House Bill 233: Post-Secondary Education (intellectual freedom and viewpoint diversity)



Need to address significant deferred maintenance expense as a result of older housing facilities





Financial Management



Need to improve year-end financial closing processes to reduce the need for year-end adjustments, likelihood of financial misstatements, and external audit criticism related to controls over financial reporting



Sufficient staffing with the knowledge and expertise to accurately implement changing accounting principles, financial rules, and laws



Accounts payable controls enhancements needed to ensure the timely payment of University obligations to improve vendor relations and avoid late-payment penalties



Peoplesoft (iRattler) will be sunsetting 2032. There is a need for a strategic plan to transition to a new platform, achieve cost savings, and support the automation of University processes through the use of a new ERP system to achieve operational efficiencies



Unrealized value of current ERP system (iRattler) through lack of process automation, module implementation and governance



Loss of key positions over the past year in the Controller's Office, and anticipated staff turnover during FY 2021-2022 resulting in the loss of institutional knowledge and expertise

Plant Operations and Maintenance



Insufficient resources to address University deferred maintenance needs



Inability to attract and retain maintenance and grounds staff



Lack of an automated project management system for construction and contract monitoring and oversight



Lack of a campus-wide motor pool concept encompassing shared use and maintenance of vehicles





Information Technology



Loss of Key Employee - Chief Information and Security Officer (vacant since October 2020)



Lack of a comprehensive, year-round, cybersecurity awareness program



Inconsistency in the application of IT policies, procedures, and best practices to protect the University and ensure operational efficiencies as a result of a decentralized structure



Inability to obtain competitive cybersecurity insurance premiums and coverage



Insufficient levels of staffing with the expertise and training to meet
University business needs and maintain a secure infrastructure

Athletics



NCAA awarded an additional year of athlete eligibility which could increase scholarship obligations and expenses, unless recruiting is limited



Increased efforts required to ensure equity for female staff, athletes, and sports to meet federal (Title IX) and state (1006.71 FS), and BOG (Regulation 2.003) requirements



NCAA allowed student-athletes to be paid for the use of their name, image and likeness that increases the compliance responsibilities for the University with contracts and regulations



Transitioning from MEAC to SWAC in FY2021-2022 continues the need for enhanced revenue and expense forecasting and management for Athletics to remain a self-supporting entity under BOG Regulation 9.013



Continued focus to ensure compliance with NCAA requirements related to sports medicine and athletic trainers



Lack of a shared and common understanding around expense charging related to the use of E&G and Athletic facilities





Human Resources



Loss of key employee - Chief of Staff for Finance and Administration, Associate Vice President for Human Resources announces retirement effective June 2021



Resource allocations and organizational structures are not fully aligned with University priorities and can result in inefficient operations and inability to sustain and/or grow viable business units and academic programs



Without a fully implemented succession planning program, the University remains vulnerable to loss of institutional knowledge, disruptions to operations, and criticism from accreditation bodies for use of interims in executive leadership roles



Inconsistency in the application of HR polices, best practices, and accountability measures are increased as a result of a decentralized HR structure



Loss of key employees and faculty as a result of pay differentials with market rates and internally between divisions, colleges, and schools



Expanded onboarding procedures need to acclimate employees to University, State University System of Florida, and State of Florida statutes, policies, and procedure to enhance compliance



Employee conflict of interest recognition and reporting can be enhanced with process automation and additional training regarding what activities constitute "outside employment"



The Organizational Development and Training (ODT) is not sufficiently resourced to facilitate University-wide training needs and accountability for fulfillment of mandatory training





Instruction and Academic Support



Maintaining low producing programs and inadequately resourcing top performing programs may impact the University's ability to achieve Top 100 University status



Long-term academic success and ability for graduates to be competitive in the job market may decline without additional measures to prevent and detect academic dishonesty



Ability for graduates to be competitive in the job market may decline without routine reviews of core curriculums to ensure alignment with industry standards and practices



Low licensure pass rates at academic colleges or schools (i.e., Law, Nursing, Pharmacy, etc..) may impact the University's ability to recruit and retain high performing students and negatively impact performance-based funding and other key metrics

Leadership and Governance



Need to provide focused management attention on the strategies, resources, and tactics to achieve the President's goal of becoming a Top 100 University



Inadequate staffing levels within General Counsel Office to diligently update policies and procedures and efficiently address EEO, public record and risk management issues



Need for a strategic budgeting process that better aligns resources to the University's strategic priorities and objectives



Need for continued focus on service excellence to both the external and internal customer base



Need to implement an Enterprise Risk Management function as called for by Board of Trustee policy



Continued diligence on implementation of the University's internal control framework



Continued need to focus on faculty and staff recruitment, development and retention



Cultivate a strong "Tone at the Top" regarding accountability for compliance and performance

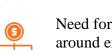




Research and Development



Loss of federal grant funding, or ability to compete for federal grants, due to NIST 800-171³ compliance issues



Need for enhanced management focus around expenditure of grant funds within the applicable time periods



Need for enhanced control to deter, prevent, and detect the loss or theft of intellectual property



Need for enhanced controls to ensure complete disclosure and reporting of patents, licenses and inventions



Lack of or inadequate training for Principle Investigators and support staff on requirements of specific grant terms



Lack of a financial strategy to utilize research program surpluses for the repayment of debt, building a contingency fund for "lean" years, and incentivize research production

Purchasing



Inadequate staff to expand the University's Purchasing Card program which could increase efficiencies across campus



Need to revise polices and forms to comply with statutory and regulatory requirements and align with industry best practices



Lack of a travel card program which could benefit Univesity employees who do not make other purchases but travel routinely on FAMU business



Inadequate staffing levels to service university needs for contract procurement and management as well as to provide expanded training for procurement officials and contract managers



Lack of a central repository for contracts which would enhance the ability of managment, procurement, and controller staff to confirm compliance with contractual terms and conditions

³ Protecting Controlled Unclassified Information in Nonfederal Systems and Organizations





University Relations and Alumni Affairs



Need for continued vigilance in further developing the FAMU brand to enhance giving



Low interest rates adversely impacting endowment earnings



Opportunity risk associated with the need to leverage the rise of corporate and social interest in giving to HBCUs and furthering Diversity, Equity, an Inclusion effort through partnership with FAMU

Student Services



Ability to retain students who are financially fragile and require additional financial support



Ability to convey value proposition of University education for out-of-state students



Ability to retain or recruit international students due to restrictions on distance learning, financial hardships, and changes to travel guidelines and VISA processes





Risk Assessment Heat Map

Based on the scope of work and methodologies outlined in Appendix A, we developed a Risk Assessment Heat Map (RAHM) and made our observations in the following risk theme areas:

- Asset and Risk Management;
- Auxiliary and Service Departments;
- Financial Management;
- Human Resources Development;
- Information Technology;
- Instruction and Academic Support;
- Leadership and Governance;
- Plant Operations and Maintenance;
- Purchasing and Warehousing;
- Research and Development;
- Student Services; and
- University Relations and Alumni Affairs.

The RAHM provides a central repository of risks that impact FAMU along with an assessment of whether each risk area presents a low, moderate, or high risk to the achievement of organizational objectives. The risk map provides a three-year view of risk levels from FY 2018-2019 to 2020-2021.

The Risk Assessment Heat Map Legend:

| Low Risk- FAMU has an unlikely probability of risks occurring that would have at least a |
|---|
| material impact on the University's ability to achieve its strategic objectives. |
| Low & Rising Risk - FAMU management (or DoA) has noted new areas of concern that if not |
| addressed in the upcoming fiscal year, will lead to this area being reclassified as a moderate risk. |
| Moderate & Falling- FAMU management (or DoA) has noted new controls, processes, or |
| initiatives that were implemented that are expected to decrease the residual risk in this area and |
| could lead to this area being reclassified as a low risk during the upcoming fiscal year. |
| Moderate Risk – FAMU has a <u>medium</u> probability of risks occurring that would have at least a |
| material impact on the University's ability to achieve its strategic objectives. |
| Moderate & Rising Risk - FAMU management (or DoA) has noted new areas of concern that |
| if not addressed in the upcoming fiscal year, will lead to this area being reclassified as a high |
| risk. |
| High & Falling Risk - FAMU management (or DoA) has noted new controls, processes, or |
| initiatives that were implemented that are expected to decrease the residual risk in this area and |
| could lead to this area being reclassified as a moderate risk in the upcoming fiscal year. |





| Hi | gh Risk – FAMU has a <i>likely</i> probability of risks occurring that would have at least a material |
|-----|--|
| imj | pact on the University's ability to achieve its strategic objectives. |

High & Rising – FAMU management (or DoA) has noted areas of concern that is causing risk to increase to an <u>expected</u> probability of risks occurring that would have at least a material impact on the University's ability to achieve its strategic objectives.

| Risk Area ASSET AND | 2018-2019 Risk Level RISK MANAGEMENT | 2019-2020 Risk Level | 2020-2021 Risk Level |
|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Emergency Preparedness | Moderate & Rising | Moderate & Rising | Moderate & Rising |
| Endowment & Development | Moderate | Moderate & Rising | Moderate |
| Environmental Health & Safety | High | High | High |
| Insurance | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| AUXILIARY AND | SERVICE DEPARTME | NTS | |
| Athletics | High & Rising | High & Rising | High |
| Auxiliary Enterprise Administration | Low | Low | Low & Rising |
| Bookstore | Low | Low & Rising | Moderate |
| Child Development Center | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Housing | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Police | Moderate | High | High |
| Recreation & Athletic Centers | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Service Centers Auxiliary | Moderate | Low | Low |
| Special Events Center | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| FINANCI | AL MANAGEMENT | | |
| Accounting | Low | Low & Rising | Low & Rising |
| Accounts Payable | Moderate | Moderate & Rising | Moderate |
| Accounts Receivable | Low | Moderate | Moderate & Rising |
| Budgetary / Decision Support | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Capital Asset Depreciation | Low | Low | Low |
| Cash Handling | High | High | Moderate |
| Cash Management | High | High | Low |
| Closing Process | Low | Low | Moderate |
| Debt Service | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Expenses | Moderate | High | Moderate |
| Financial Management Operations | Low | Low | Moderate |
| Financial Reporting | Low | Moderate | Moderate |
| General Finance | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Grants and Contracts | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Payroll | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Revenue | Moderate | High | Moderate |
| Travel and Entertainment | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |





| Risk Area | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Tuition and Food Management | Risk Level 2021 New Risk Area | Risk Level 2021 New Risk Area | Risk Level |
| Tuition and Fees Management | URCES DEVELOPMEN | | Moderate |
| Human Resources | Moderate Moderate | Moderate & Rising | Moderate & Rising |
| Benefits | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Compensation | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Employee Records | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Employee Relations | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Employee Retention and Succession | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Recruiting | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Training | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| <u> </u> | TION TECHNOLOGY | 2021 IVEW RISK THE | Wiodelate |
| IT Compliance | High | Moderate | Moderate |
| IT Daily Operations | High | High | High |
| IT Strategy Planning & Governance | High | Moderate | Moderate |
| Information Security & Governance | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| IT Leadership & Governance | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| IT Customer Service | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| IT Development & Research | High | Moderate | Moderate |
| IT Infrastructure | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | High |
| IT Admin Support | Moderate | High | High |
| ** | ND ACADEMIC SUPPO | | |
| Academic Administration | Moderate & Rising | Moderate | Moderate |
| Management of Departments | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Student Retention and Graduation | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Student Records - Registrar | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Academic IT | Moderate | Moderate & Falling | Moderate & Falling |
| Academic Personnel Administration | Moderate | Moderate & Rising | Moderate & Rising |
| Academic Records Management | Moderate & Rising | Moderate & Rising | Moderate & Rising |
| Academic Reporting | Low | Moderate | Moderate |
| Academic Support | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Course & Curriculum Development | High | High | High |
| Course Scheduling | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Degree Program Development | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Faculty | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Grading Practices | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Instruction | Moderate | High | High |
| International Affairs | Moderate | High | High |
| LEADERSHI | P AND GOVERNANCE | | |





| Risk Area | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| | Risk Level | Risk Level | Risk Level |
| Governance | High | High & Falling | High & Falling |
| Ethics and Standard of Conduct | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Business Continuity | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Institutional Compliance | High & Falling | Moderate | Moderate |
| Internal Audit | Low & Rising | Low & Rising | Low & Rising |
| Legal | Low & Rising | Moderate | Moderate |
| Contract Oversight | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Open Records and Retention | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Policy Management | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | High |
| Strategic Financial Management | Moderate | High | High |
| PLANT OPERATION | ONS AND MAINTENA | NCE | |
| Building Maintenance | High | High | High |
| Construction | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | High |
| Custodial Services | Low | Moderate | Moderate |
| Fixed Asset / Capital Management | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Landscape & Grounds | Low | Low & Rising | Low & Rising |
| Major Repair and Renovation | High | High | High |
| Motor Pool | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Planning and Design | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Physical Plant and Administration | Low | Low & Rising | Low & Rising |
| Property Management | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Utilities | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| PURCHASING AND WAREHOUSING | | | |
| Purchasing | High & Falling | High & Falling | High & Falling |
| Agreements | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Bidding | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Contracting | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | High |
| Materials Management | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Receiving & Warehouse | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| RESEARCH | AND DEVELOPMENT | | |
| Animal Research | Low | Low | Low |
| Research Compliance | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate & Rising |
| Conflict of Interest | Moderate | Low | Low & Rising |
| Export Controls | High | Moderate | Moderate |
| Research Facilities & Equipment | Low | Low | Moderate |
| Financial Fraud (Research) | Low | Low | Low |
| Grants Accounting | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Human Subjects Research | Low | Low | Low |
| Intellectual Property/Tech Transfer | Low | Low | Moderate |





| Diala Avan | 2010 2010 | 2010 2020 | 2020 2021 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Risk Area | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 Risk Level |
| Double oughing | Risk Level | Risk Level 2021 New Risk Area | |
| Partnerships | 2021 New Risk Area | | Low |
| Pre-Award & Award Acceptance | Low | Low | Low |
| Research Administration | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Research Financial | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Research Quality | Low | Low | Low |
| Research Safety | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Research Security | High | High | High |
| Trademark Licensing | Low | Low | Low & Rising |
| | ENT SERVICES | | |
| Academic Advising | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Admissions | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate & Rising |
| Recruitment | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Career Centers | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Counseling Services | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Dining | Low | High | Moderate |
| Disability and Counseling Services | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Enrollment Management | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Financial Aid | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| General Student Services | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Health Services | Low & Rising | Moderate | Moderate |
| Recreational Activities | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Registration | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate |
| Student Centers & Activities | Low | Low | Low |
| Student Judicial Affairs | Low | Moderate | Moderate |
| Student Organizations | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Student Services Administration | Moderate | Moderate & Falling | Moderate & Falling |
| | TONS AND ALUMNI A | <u> </u> | |
| Alumni Programs | | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Capital Campaign | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| External Services | Low | Low | Low |
| General University Relations | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Gifts and Endowments | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Government Affairs | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Marketing and Communication | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Moderate |
| Public Affairs | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| Stakeholder Relations | Moderate | Low | Low |
| Stewardship Activities | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | Low |
| 1 | 2021 New Risk Area | 2021 New Risk Area | |
| University Development | 2021 New Kisk Area | 2021 New Kisk Afea | Low |





APPENDICES

APPENDIX A – RISK ASSESSMENT SCOPE AND METHODOLOGY

The **scope** of the engagement included assessing changes in risk levels from June 2020 to May 2021.

Methodology

We performed this risk assessment by:

- Interviews: We interviewed the President, senior management team members, Board of Trustees members, Florida Auditor General Audit Team Lead for FAMU Operational and Financial Statements Audits, and the State University System of Florida, Inspector General and Director of Compliance. (A list of interviews is provided in Appendix B)
- Focus Groups: We conducted four focus groups to determine new or changed processes, policies, procedures, staffing changes, or initiatives implemented during FY 2020-2021 to mitigate risks, and other changes that could adversely impact the achievement of university objectives. (A list of focus groups if provided in Appendix B)
- **Environmental Scan:** We participated in industry webinars and forums to gain insights on COVID-19 related risks, as well as conducted extensive research into risks impacting the educational industry.
- **Internal Audit:** We reviewed the results of various Division of Audit audits, investigations, and advisory activities that disclosed risks or mitigating controls.
- External Audit: We reviewed the results of external audits and assessments for further insights into the risks impacting the University and any mitigating controls.

We developed a Risk Assessment Heat Map by defining the FAMU risk universe; evaluating the likelihood and impact of each risk, and assigning a risk ranking (low, moderate and high).

Risk Universe

The risk universe was compiled using a standard risk universe⁴ for universities and adjusting for operations applicable to FAMU. The adjustments to the risk universe were made from our knowledge and experience with the University's operations, prior internal audit reports, and from discussions with executive staff and department management.

Likelihood of Material Impact of Occurrence

Likelihood: The risk related to each category was scored based on the likelihood of having a material impact on the University. Likelihood was assessed based on the risk assessment risk assessment

⁴ Association of College and University Auditors Risk Dictionary: https://acua.org/





interviews which assessed the controls that are in place to mitigate risks related to that particular category. Improper, incomplete, or insufficient controls, when identified, increased the likelihood that a risk event could occur in that area.

Impact: We determined the impact of the control not being in place by information gathered through the leadership interview process; our review of audits, investigation and advisory work related to the department performed during FY 2020-2021; and knowledge obtained through information sharing with our staff from management, staff, faculty, and others.





APPENDIX B – RISK ASSESSMENT INTERVIEWS & FOCUS GROUPS

| | Senior Leadership Team | | | |
|----|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|
| | Name | Title | Interview Date | |
| 1 | Linda Barge-Miles | Chief of Staff/Board Liaison | April 29, 2021 | |
| 2 | Beverly Barrington | VP, Strategic Planning, Analysis and | March 29, 2021 | |
| | | Institutional Effectiveness | | |
| 3 | Rica Calhoun | Chief Compliance and Ethics Officer | April 29, 2021 | |
| 4 | Dr. Maurice Edington | Provost/VP, Academic Affairs | April 29, 2021 | |
| 5 | Dr. Shawnta Friday-Stroud | VP, University Advancement | April 26, 2021 | |
| 6 | Dr. William Hudson | VP, Student Affairs | April 29, 2021 | |
| 7 | Carmen Cummings Martin | AVP, Alumni Affairs/University | April 29, 2021 | |
| | | Advancement | 1 / | |
| 8 | Danielle McBeth | Government Relations Officer | May 4, 2021 | |
| 9 | Dr. Alan Robertson | VP, Finance and Administration/CFO | April 26, 2021 | |
| 10 | Dr. Larry Robinson | President | April 19, 2021 | |
| 11 | Dr. Denise Wallace | VP, Legal Affairs/General Counsel | April 19, 2021 | |
| 12 | Dr. Charles Weatherford | VP, Research | April 23, 2021 | |
| 13 | Kortne Gosha | VP of Athletics/AD | April 30, 2021 | |
| 14 | Erick Akins | Executive Director, Title III | April 30, 2021 | |
| 15 | Keith Miles | Director of Communications | May 4, 2021 | |
| | | Board of Trustees | , | |
| | Name | Title | Interview Date | |
| 1 | Kelvin Lawson | BOT Chair | April 22, 2021 | |
| 2 | Craig Reed | Audit Committee Chair | May 4, 2021 | |
| 3 | Ann Marie Cavazos | Faculty Senate President | May 4, 2021 | |
| | | Middle Management | | |
| | Name | Title | Interview Date | |
| 1 | Rebecca Brown | Assistant Vice President, Administrative | April 26, 2021 | |
| | | Affairs | | |
| 2 | Ronald Henry | Associate Vice President Information | April 29, 2021 | |
| | - | Technology Services/Chief Information | | |
| | | Officer | | |
| 3 | Chris Hessel | Associate Vice President, Facilities, | April 29, 2021 | |
| | | Planning, Construction, and Safety | | |
| 4 | Mattie Hood | Operational Effectiveness & Procurement | April 26, 2021 | |
| | | Services Director | | |
| 5 | Joyce Ingram | Chief of Staff for Finance and | April 16, 2021 | |
| | | Administration, Associate Vice President | | |
| | | for Human Resources | | |
| 6 | Tonya Jackson | Assistant Vice President and University Controller | April 23, 2021 | |
| _ | | | | |





| | Senior Leadership Team | | | |
|---|---|--|-----------------------|--|
| | Name | Title | Interview Date | |
| 1 | Linda Barge-Miles | Chief of Staff/Board Liaison | April 29, 2021 | |
| 7 | Nichole Murry | University Budgets Director | April 22, 2021 | |
| 8 | Bryan Smith | Vice President Student | April 22, 2021 | |
| | | Affairs/Ombudsman | | |
| | | External Audit | | |
| | Name | Title | Interview Date | |
| 1 | Julie Leftheris | Florida SUS, Inspector General and | May 3, 2021 | |
| | | Director of Compliance | | |
| 2 | Craig Pohlmann | Florida Auditor General, Audit Team Lead | April 22, 2021 | |
| | | for FAMU Financial and Operational | | |
| | | Audits | | |
| | | Focus Groups | | |
| | Group | | Interview Date | |
| 1 | Academic Affairs | | April 22, 2021 | |
| 2 | Student Affairs | | April 26, 2021 | |
| 3 | Faculty Senate Overview | <u> </u> | April 20, 2021 | |
| 4 | Division of Audit and Office of Compliance and Ethics | | April 20, 2021 | |





DISTRIBUTION

Responsible Manager:

Larry Robinson, Ph.D., President

Internal Distribution:

- Board of Trustees
 - o Kelvin Lawson, Chair
 - o Kimberly Moore, Vice Chair
 - o Craig Reed, Audit and Compliance Committee Chair
 - o Ann Marie Cavazos, Faculty Senate President
 - o Carrington M. Whigham, FAMU Student Body President
 - o Otis Cliatt, II
 - o Thomas W. Dortch, Jr.
 - Michael Dubose
 - Kristin Harper
 - o David Lawrence, Jr.
 - o Belvin Perry, Jr.
 - o Kenward Stone
 - Nicole Washington
- Maurice Edington, Provost and Vice President, Academic Affairs
- Linda F. Barge-Miles, Chief of Staff
- Lewis Johnson, Interim Vice President, Strategic Planning, Analysis and Institutional Effectiveness
- Rica Calhoun, Chief Compliance & Ethics Officer
- Shawnta Friday-Stroud, Vice President, University Advancement/Executive Director of FAMU Foundation
- William E. Hudson, Vice President, Student Affairs
- Carmen Cummings Martin, Assistant Vice President, Alumni Affairs/University Advancement
- Alan Robertson, Vice President, Finance and Administration
- Novell Tani, Faculty Senate Representative
- Denise Wallace, Vice President, Legal Affairs and General Counsel
- Charles Weatherford, Vice President, Research
- Danielle McBeth, Government Relations Director
- Kortne Gosha, Vice President & Director of Athletics
- Keith Miles, Communications, Marketing, and Media Relations Director
- Eric Akins, Title III Director

External Distribution:

Julie Leftheris, Inspector General and Director of Compliance, Board of Governors





PROJECT TEAM

Engagement was conducted by



Carl E. Threatt Jr., MBA, CIA, CRMA, CFE, CCEP, CIGA, CIGI Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Process Improvement Certification Lead Senior Auditor

Engagement was supervised by:



Deidre Melton, MBA, CFE, CIA, CISA, CISM, CDPSE, CRISC Audit Director

Engagement was approved, and distributed by:



Joseph K. Maleszewski, MBA, CIA, CGAP, CISA, CIG, CIGA, CIGI, CCEP Vice President for Audit

STATEMENT OF ACCORDANCE

The Division of Audit's mission is to provide independent, objective assurance and consulting services designed to add value and improve the University's operations. It helps the University accomplish its objectives by bringing a systematic, disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control, and governance processes.

We conducted this risk assessment in accordance with the International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing. Those standards require we plan and conduct a risk assessment to use as a basis for the development of the audit work plan aligned with university goals. We believe the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our risk assessment.

Please address inquiries regarding this report to the Division of Audit at (850) 412-5479.

https://www.famu.edu/index.cfm?AuditandCompliance